

## SUBJECT INDEX

- 2-Acetylbutyrolactone 1057  
4-Aminophenol 262  
5-Aminosalicylic acid 1268  
 $\beta$ -Agonists 1288  
 $\beta$ -Amino acids 901  
Acanthoic acid 56  
*Acanthopanax* species 56  
Acetaminophen 262  
Acetone 294  
Acetonitrile (ACN) 42  
Acetylcholine 492  
Aconitine 1031  
Acrolein toxicity 410  
Adenovirus 964  
Adsorptive square-wave stripping voltammetry 255  
Affinity index 113  
Affinity-based screening 528  
Aggregation 1198  
Albuterol sulfate 864  
Alendronate 168  
Allyl formate 410  
Ambroxol hydrochloride 287  
Amikacin 1114  
Aminocarboxylic acid metabolite 75  
Aminoglycoside 1006  
Aminoglycosides 1114  
Aminophylline 1235  
Amlodipin 882  
Amlodipine impurities 605  
Amorphous materials 249  
Amphetamine 235  
Amphetamines 1209  
Ampicillin 447  
Amprenavir 353  
Amylose tris-(3,5-dimethylphenylcarbamate) 338  
Analysis 1288  
Analytical chemistry 1288  
Analytical method 206  
*Andrographis paniculata* 157  
Andrographolide 157  
*Anemarrhena* Rhizoma 472  
*Angelica sinensis* 1073  
*Angelicae sinensis* Radix 472  
Anion-exchange 1006  
Annealing 882  
Anti-androgen 322  
Antibiotic 1006  
Antibody affinity 769  
Antifilarial 1013  
Antihistamine drugs 312  
Antioxidant therapy 958  
Antioxidants 162, 206, 460, 805  
Antiparasitic 1013  
Apomine 975  
APTS-dextran 1035  
Aqueous cream 322  
Aqueous humour 100  
*Aristolochia fangchi* 653  
Aristolochic acid I 653  
Assay 864  
Astragaloside-IV 788  
Atenolol 151  
Atomic absorption spectroscopy 958  
Atropine 142  
Attenuated total reflectance 433  
Automation 16, 728  
Average degree of substitution measurement 185  
  
7-Benzoyloxyquinoline 211  
Basic mobile phase 952  
 $\beta$ -Blockers 151  
Behavior 1166  
Benzodiazepines 769  
Benzoic acid 287  
Benzoylmesaconine 1031  
Berberine 173, 1218  
Bifendate 1025  
Bile acid 1179, 1231  
Bioequivalence 202, 1025  
Biological fluids 509  
Biomedical analysis 227  
Z-Butylideneephthalide 1073  
Biotechnology 1187  
Biotransformation 75  
Blood 500  
Blood and urine samples 833  
Blood–brain barrier 1035  
Brain 353  
Bronidox and methyl dibromo glutaronitrile 648  
Bronopol 648  
BSA 1198  
Budesonide 423

- Bulk drug 1068  
Bupivacaine 128
- Cancer 136  
 $\beta$ -Cyclodextrin 122  
Cancer patient 833  
Capillary electrophoresis 56, 242, 484, 509, 1288  
Capillary electrophoresis of saccharides 1035  
Capillary LC-MS 545  
Capillary zone electrophoresis 235  
Captopril 1225  
Carbamazepine 271  
Carboxymethylated dextran 822  
Catechin 639  
Cation change chromatography 331  
Cation-exchange 345  
CEC-MS 509  
Cefroxadine 369  
Ceftiofur 1249  
Cell layer tightness 1035  
CE-MS 509  
Central composite design 1073  
Cetyltrimethylammonium bromide 312  
Characterization 598, 614  
Chemical identification system 68  
Chemometry 1048  
Chinese herbs 35  
Chiral 539  
Chiral chromatography 901  
Chiral separation 235  
Chiral separations 805  
4-Chloracetanilide 262  
Chlorpheniramine maleate 262  
Chromatographic fingerprinting 591  
Chromatographic methods 1263  
Chromatography 1006  
Chromatography-mass spectrometry 492  
Chronic renal failure 958  
CID 1231  
Ciprofloxacin 447  
Cisplatin 833  
CJD 822  
Cleaning verification 631  
CLND 1131  
Clotrimazole 215  
Cocaine 662  
Colloidal dispersions 1089  
Color measurement 1021  
Column liquid chromatography 952  
Column-switching 345  
Complexation 833  
Conformational change 822  
Conformational properties 1097  
Contactless conductivity detection 1288  
Container closure system 322  
Content determination 51  
Continentalic acid 56  
Coptidis Rhizoma 62  
Cordyceps mycelia 623  
Cordyceps sinensis 623  
Cortex Moutan 1257  
Cosmetics 242  
Cotinine 928  
Coulometric titration 958  
Counterfeit 840  
Counterfeit drug 68  
 $\gamma$ -CD inclusion complex 875  
Cream formulation 975  
Creatinine 928  
Cryptotanshinone 382  
Curcumin 720  
Cyclic voltammetry 162  
Cyclodextrin 752  
1,1-Cyclohexane diacetic acid monoamide (CAM) 360  
Cylinder plate method 443  
CYP2D6/CYP2D2 1121  
CYP3A(4) 211  
Cytokines 915
- Dang-guei-nian-tong-tang 472  
Dark Agouti rats 1121  
Deglymidodrine 715  
Degradation 850  
Dehydroandrographolide 157  
Demethylsildenafil 952  
Densitometry 1048  
Deoxyaconitine 1031  
Derivatization 1209  
Desfuoylceftiofur 1249  
Desloratadine 689  
Detection techniques 805  
Deuterium exchange 1080  
Diastereomers 901  
1,5-Dicaffeoylquinic acid 417  
Dichloromethane 294  
Diclofenac sodium 1105, 1235  
Dietary supplement 305  
Differential scanning calorimetry 910  
Digoxin 404  
Dihydrate 271  
Direct injection nebulization 648  
Disodium phenyl dibenzimidazole tetrasulphonate 922  
Dissolution rate 122  
DNA 1166  
Docetaxel 614  
Dopamine 492  
Dosage forms 151  
Dosimetry 882  
DPPH 460  
Drug degradation 581  
Drug delivery 1187  
Drug metabolism 1121  
Drugs 16, 509, 539  
DSC 875  
Dynamic coating 235
- Ecalcidene 850  
Ecdysterone 450

- Edgeworoside C 1137  
*Edgeworthia chrysantha* 1137  
Elastase 1041  
Electrochemical detection 484, 1006  
Electrochemical method 1166  
Electromigration methods 805  
Electrospray ionization 1179  
Ellagic acid 206  
Elucidation 605  
Enantiomer identification 901  
Enantiomers 389, 509, 539  
Enantioselectivity 338  
Enzymatic activity 1143  
Enzyme kinetics 1121  
Epoxy phenol lacquer 322  
Erythromycin 737  
Erythromycin ethylsuccinate 737  
ESI 1231  
ESR 882  
Ethinylestradiol 255  
Ethinyl-oestradiol<sup>®</sup> tablets 255  
Evaporative light scattering 1114  
Evaporative light scattering detection 889  
Evaporative light scattering detection (ELSD) 1089  
Experimental design 1187  
Extraction 833  
Ezetimibe 987
- FAMES assay 896  
Fangchinoline 653  
FD 168  
Ferrous bisglycinate chelate (Ferrochel<sup>®</sup>) 1281  
Ferrous fumarate 1281  
Ferrous iron (hydrolyzed protein chelate) 1281  
Ferrous sulfate 1281  
Ferulic acid 472, 875, 1073  
Fischer esterification 75  
Flow cytometry 915  
Flunitrazepam 769  
Fluorescence spectrometry 922  
Fluoroquinolones 179, 443  
Fluticasone propionate 1149  
FMOC 168  
Fourier transform 1048  
Free radical 460  
Free solution capillary electrophoresis 1288  
Free volume 249  
FTIR 433  
FT-Raman spectroscopy 1225, 1235  
Function-based screening 528
- GABA 492  
Gabapentin 360  
Gas chromatography 294, 794  
Gas chromatography–mass spectrometry 552, 662  
Gastroprokinetic 338  
Gatifloxacin 443  
GC/MS 75  
GC/MS/MS 581
- 2D gel electrophoresis 781  
Genotoxicity 404  
Ginkgolide B 88  
Ginsenoside 669  
Glucuronidation 397  
Glucuronide 389, 794  
Glycyrrhetic acid 758  
*Glycyrrhizae Radix* 472  
Glycyrrhizin 472, 758  
GPCR 744
- H/D exchange 781  
Headspace solid-phase microextraction 552  
Herbal medicine 305  
HgCl<sub>2</sub> 375  
High performance liquid chromatography 623, 1031  
High-performance liquid chromatography 128, 202, 417, 1273, 1243  
α-Hydroxy acids 242  
High-performance liquid chromatography–mass spectrometric 478  
High-performance liquid chromatography–mass spectrometry 1025  
High-throughput analysis 728  
Histamine H<sub>2</sub>-receptor 744  
*Honeysuckle* 559  
Horse 75  
HPAE-IPAD 1006  
HPAE-PAD 1006  
HPLC , 105, 168, 179, 197, 206, 211, 369, 404, 423, 438, 653, 864, 999, 1131, 1249, 1253, 1013  
HPLC assay 1149  
HPLC determination 465, 981  
HPLC determination of platinum 833  
HPLC/DAD/MS 993  
HPLC/ESI-MS<sup>n</sup> 429  
HPLC–APCI-MS 707  
HPLC–electrochemical detection 1172  
HPLC–ESI–MS 95  
HPLC–ESI–MS/MS 669  
HPLC–ESI–MS–MS 190  
HPLC–MS 850  
HPLC–NMR 850  
HPLC–UV 1041  
HPLC–UV 896  
<sup>1</sup>H HRMAS NMR spectroscopy 375  
<sup>1</sup>H NMR 173, 875  
<sup>1</sup>H spin–lattice relaxation rate 113  
Huang-Lian-Jie-Du decoction 1218  
Human plasma 95, 360, 369, 707, 737, 958  
Human serum and plasma 255  
Human teeth 662  
*Huperzia serrata* 993  
Huperzine A 993  
24-h urine 928  
1-Hydroxy-2-naphthoic acid 1149  
Hydrate form 1105  
Hydroxylated Vitamin D 850  
8-Hydroxyquinoline 345  
3-Hydroxypropylmercapturic acid 410  
Hydroxypropyl-β-cyclodextrin 122, 235

- Hydroxypropylcellulose (HPC) 1089  
Hypaconitine 1031  
Hyphenated techniques 509  
Hyphenation 516
- ICP-AES and ICP-MS 42  
Identification 598, 605, 614  
Ilex Purpurea Hassk 484  
Illegal adulterant 305  
Immobilization 822  
Immunoaffinity analysis 769  
Imperatorin 1253  
Impurities 605  
Impurity 294, 598, 614, 999, 1268  
In situ de-conjugation 82, 500  
In situ derivatization 500  
In tube derivatization 500  
In vitro skin penetration study 1187  
In vivo microdialysis 492  
Inclusion complex 122  
Indapamide 202  
Indinavir 353  
Indirect detection 242  
Inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry 648  
Inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry (ICP-MS) 227  
Infrared spectroscopy (FTIR) 1105  
Injection 1068  
Injection solutions 1235  
Intact tissue 375  
Integrated approach 559  
Interaction 1166  
Interference 794  
Interferon- $\gamma$  (IFN- $\gamma$ ) 915  
Interleukin-10 (IL-10) 915  
Interleukin-12p70 (IL-12p70) 915  
Interleukin-6 (IL-6) 915  
Intra-molecular hydrogen bonding 1231  
Intrinsic dissolution 1105  
Ion-exchange 1243  
Ion-exchange chromatography fractionation 559  
Ionization efficiency 1231  
Iron chelator 105  
Iron state 1281  
Isomeric separation 545  
Isosorbide 1155  
Ivermectin 1013
- Jatropha macrantha* 639
- Kaempferol-3-*O*- $\beta$ -D-glucoside 1137  
Kanamycin 1114  
Kanamycin B 1006  
Kaurenoic acid 56  
Ketoconazole 211  
Kinetics 271
- Lamotrigine 999  
LC 1114  
LC/ESI/MS 639
- LC/MS 581, 591  
LC/MS/MS 305, 454, 598, 720  
LC/MS-MS 689  
LC/SPE/NMR 581  
LC-APCI/MS 559  
LC-ESI-MS 88, 737, 1218  
LC-ESI-MS 788  
LC-ESI-MSD 100  
LC-MS 509, 679, 758, 943  
LC-MS/MS 353, 382, 715, 987, 1179, 1202  
LC-MS/MS 389, 653, 769, 928  
LC-MS/MS confirmation 981  
LC-MS<sup>n</sup> 142  
LC-NMR-MS 516  
Leflunomide 197  
Library screening 822  
Z-Ligustilide 1073  
Lidocaine 128  
Ligand-macromolecules interaction 113  
Lincomycin 981  
Linear regression 1048  
Lipid microparticles 910  
Liposome 1187  
Liquid chromatography 42, 450, 509, 516, 728, 794, 815, 1013, 1202  
Liquid chromatography/tandem mass spectrometry 360  
Liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry 417, 631, 1268  
Liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry 614  
Liquid chromatography-nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy 1268  
Liquid-liquid extraction 728  
Liquid-phase microextraction 128  
Lorazepam 389, 397  
Losartan 1097
- Macrolide antibiotics 68  
Macrophage 915  
Macrophage chemoattractant protein-1 (MCP-1) 915  
MALDI-TOF MS 781  
MALDI-TOF/MS 559  
MALDI-TOF-MS 136  
Mangiferin 472  
Mass spectrometry 322, 516, 528, 545, 623, 744, 752, 763, 794  
Matrine 472  
Medium chain glycerides 896  
Medroxyprogesterone acetate 1068  
MEKC 215  
Melatonin 910  
Mesaconitine 1031  
Metabolic stability 943  
Metabolic stability study 799  
Metabolism 389, 417, 943  
Metabolite 142, 516, 794  
Metabolites 136, 509  
Methanol 294  
Methanol (MeOH) 42  
Methenamine 1243  
Methenamine hippurate 1243  
Methenamine mandelate 1243  
Methionine oxidation 781

- Method comparison 1143  
Methylparaben 215, 287  
Metoprolol 75  
Metrology 3  
Metronidazol 447  
Metronidazole 51  
Micellar electrokinetic capillary chromatography 1137, 1257  
Micellar electrokinetic chromatography 62  
Micellar liquid chromatography 312  
Microbiological assay 443  
Microdialysis 915  
Microdialysis sampling 1041  
Microelectrodes 162  
Microemulsion electrokinetic chromatography 157  
Midazolam 211  
Midodrine 715  
Minocycline 815  
Mitomycin C 100  
Mixed-complex 1198  
Mixed-mode SPE 689  
Molecular modeling 1097  
Molecular modelling studies 875  
Molecularly imprinted polymers 281  
Monoclonal antibody 769  
Monographs 3  
Monolithic column 728  
Monolithic columns 287  
Morin 1166  
Morphine plasma 1172  
Morphology 271  
Mosapride citrate 338  
Moxonidine 95  
MPLC 614  
MS 1155  
Mössbauer spectroscopy 1281  
Multi-shot mode 500  
Multivariate analysis 271
- N,N'*-bis(salicylidene)-1,2-propanediamine 833  
Na,K-ATPase activity 404  
Nadolol 151  
Nafion-modified electrode 281  
Nano-liquid chromatography 539  
Naringin 454  
Nasal spray 1273  
Nature product 516  
Neamine 1006  
Negative electrospray ionization 987  
Neomycin A 1006  
Neurochemistry 492  
Neuropeptide fragments 136  
Neuropeptides 136  
New dihydropyridine derivative 438  
Nicotine 928  
Niflumic acid 433  
NIR diffuse reflectance 51  
NIRS 840  
4-Nitrophenol 262  
NMR 1097, 1155, 410, 447  
NMR spectroscopy 901  
Nonaqueous capillary electrophoresis 35, 752  
Non-parametric 1048  
Non-stoichiometric channel hydrate 1080  
Nonylphenol 82  
Norepinephrine 492  
Normalization 928  
(*S*)-Naproxen 971  
Notoginsenoside 669  
N-Selective detection 1131  
Nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy 516  
Nucleoside 623  
Nystatin 51
- Oleanolic acid 35, 190  
On-line extraction 728  
Ophthalmic solution 331  
Opiates 662  
Oral drug delivery 1288  
Organic solvents 294  
Organonitrate 1131  
Orthogonal 689  
Oxidative stress 162  
Oxymatrine 472  
Oxymetazoline 1273
- Packed column supercritical fluid chromatography 971  
Paeoniflorin 1257  
Paeonol 1257  
Palmatine 173, 1218  
Palmitate 1155  
*Panax notoginseng* 429, 669  
Partial least squares regression 433  
Parturient 389  
Parturients 397  
PBMEC/C1-2 1035  
PETN 1131  
*Pfaffia glomerata* 450  
Pharmaceutical analysis 16, 227, 443  
Pharmaceutical excipient 971  
Pharmaceutical preparation 999  
Pharmaceutical preparations 179, 312  
Pharmaceutical products 1288  
Pharmaceuticals 197, 433, 799, 1225  
Pharmacokinetic 715, 720, 1025  
Pharmacokinetic study 360  
Pharmacokinetics 88, 95, 190, 202, 345, 369, 382, 389, 397, 417, 454, 478, 707, 758, 788, 1218  
Pharmacological studies 763  
Phase solubility 122  
*Phellodendron* 173  
Phenylephrine 262  
Phenylpropanolamine 262  
Phospholipid complex 720, 763  
Photochemical Degradation 404  
Photodegradation 910  
Photodiode array detector 623, 952  
Physical ageing 249  
Physical stability 1105

- Phytosomes 763  
PIH 105  
Plasma 715, 1249  
PLS regression 51  
Polar compounds 679  
Polarimetric detector 338  
Polyclonal antibody 769  
Polyherbal syrups 460  
Polymers 249  
Polymorphism 271  
Polyoxyethylene (POE) 1155  
Polyphenols 805  
Porcine somatotropin 185  
Porous graphitic carbon 545  
Positron annihilation spectroscopy 249  
Positron emission tomography 943  
Powder 1021  
Powder X-ray diffraction 1080  
Prazosin hydrochloride 122  
Prednisolone 113, 1225  
Premix 981  
Pressurized liquid extraction 1073  
Principal components analysis 375  
Prion protein 822  
Proanthocyanidins 639  
Process control 1021  
Process monitoring 964  
Propranolol 345  
Propylparaben 215  
Protein derivatization 185  
Protoberberine 173  
Purity testing 815  
Pyridoxal isonicotinoyl hydrazone 105
- Qingkailing* injection 889  
Quality control 443, 450, 669, 889, 1143  
Quality control of herbal medicines 591  
Quantitation 689  
Quantitative determination 1225, 1235
- Racemization 397  
Radix *Angelicae dahuricae* 1253  
*Radix Ginseng Rubra* 591  
*Radix Ophiopogonis* 591  
Raman spectroscopy 271  
Ramipril 478, 794  
Ramiprilat 478, 794  
Rapid analysis 235  
Rat bile 345  
Rat serum 1179  
Rats 454  
Receptors 1288  
Recombinant human interferon  $\alpha$ -2b 781  
Redox potential 958  
Reference Standards 3  
Refractive index (RI) 1089  
Related substances 864  
Renal cortex 375  
Renal osmolytes 375  
Renal papilla 375  
Resolution 338  
Resonance light-scattering 1198  
Reversed-phase chromatography 331, 910  
Reversed-phase HPLC 460, 1068  
Review 516, 805  
Rh-Cu/Zn-SOD 1187  
Rhei Rhizoma 62  
Risperidone 598  
Ropinirole 1202  
RP-HPLC 864, 964  
RP-HPLC method 975  
Rutin 1137
- Salbutamol 1288  
Salbutamol enantiomers 752  
Salmeterol xinafoate 1149  
*Salvia miltiorrhizae* 429  
Sample preparation 509  
Saponin 429  
Scanning-electron microscopy 910  
Schiff bases 1057  
Screening 840  
Scutellarein 465  
Scutellariae Radix 62  
Scutellarin 465  
Selectivity 423  
Semisolid emulsions 1155  
Sensitivity enhancement 679  
Sequential injection analysis 16  
Sequential injection analysis (SIA) 287  
Sequential injection chromatography (SIC) 287  
Sequential-injection 922  
*Shenmai injection* 591  
Shiau-feng-saan 472  
'Shuangdan' granule 1257  
Sildenafil 840, 952  
Simultaneous determination 1179  
Simultaneous quantification 382  
Single crystal 598  
Size exclusion chromatography (SEC) 1089  
Skin 162  
Sodium stearyl fumarate 971  
Solid phase extraction 952  
Solid phase microextraction 769  
Solid-phase extraction 353, 429, 922, 1172  
Solid-phase microextraction 1209  
Solid-state 1105  
Solid-state NMR 1080  
Solubility 206  
*Sophorae* Radix 472  
Sorbitan 1155  
Specific gravity 928  
Specifications 3  
Spectrofluorimetry 1057  
Spectrometric analysis 1263  
Spectroscopy 598, 605, 614  
SPE-MS 744  
Sphere spectrophotometer 1021

- Spironolactone 1263  
Spot urine 928  
SPR 822  
Stability 105, 781, 1131  
Stability indicating 423  
Stability-indicating assay 1068  
Stable isotope labelled internal standards 631  
Stationary phases 262  
Stearate 1155  
*Stephania tetrandra* 653  
Steroids 1263  
Stir bar sorptive extraction (SBSE) 82, 500  
Structural elucidation using deuterium exchange 571  
Sulfamethazine 281  
Sulfate 1114  
Sulphophthalein dyes 151  
Sunscreen 922  
Supercritical fluid chromatography 799, 901  
Superoxide dismutase 1187  
Superoxide dismutase (SOD) 1143  
Surface-bound 1089  
Synthetic angiotensin II antagonists 1097  
Synthetic polymers 113
- Tablet analysis 197  
Tandem mass spectrometry 728, 799  
Tandem-mode 331  
Tanshinone IIA 382  
Target based drug discovery 528  
Teicoplanin 539  
Temperature 882  
Temperature selectivity 545  
Terpene lactones 763  
Testis 353  
Tetracaine 128  
Tetrahydrocurcumin 720  
Tetrandrine 653  
Theophylline 1235  
Thermal analysis 1080, 1105  
Thermal desorption (TD) 82  
Thioles 1131  
Timolol 151  
Tobramycin 1006  
Toluene 294
- Topical formulation 975  
Total antioxidant capacity 958  
Total saponins 669  
Traditional Chinese medicine 889, 1218  
Traditional Chinese medicines (TCMs) 552  
Transition metals 958  
Transplacental transfer 397  
Triamcinolone acetonide 1273  
2 $\alpha$ ,3 $\beta$ ,24-Trihydroxy-urs-12-en-28-oic acid 35  
Triton 964  
Tropane alkaloids 545  
TSE 822  
Tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  (TNF- $\alpha$ ) 915  
Tween 60 1155
- Ultra performance liquid chromatography 648  
United States Pharmacopeia 3  
UPLC 571, 689  
UPLC/MS 571  
Urinary flow rate 928  
Urine 500, 82, 128, 922  
Urine sample 752  
Ursolic acid 35  
*USP-NF* 3  
UV-detection 1243
- Validation 206, 242, 294, 369, 450, 689, 864, 981, 999, 1243  
Vapor sorption 1080  
*o*-Vanillin 185  
Viagra<sup>®</sup> 840  
Vitamins and dietary supplements 1281  
Volatile components 552  
Volatile ion-pairing reagents 679
- Water 500  
WAY-100635 943
- Xenobiotic biomarkers 928  
XRD analyses 875  
XRD studies 598  
XUESETONG injection 669
- Zaleplon 707